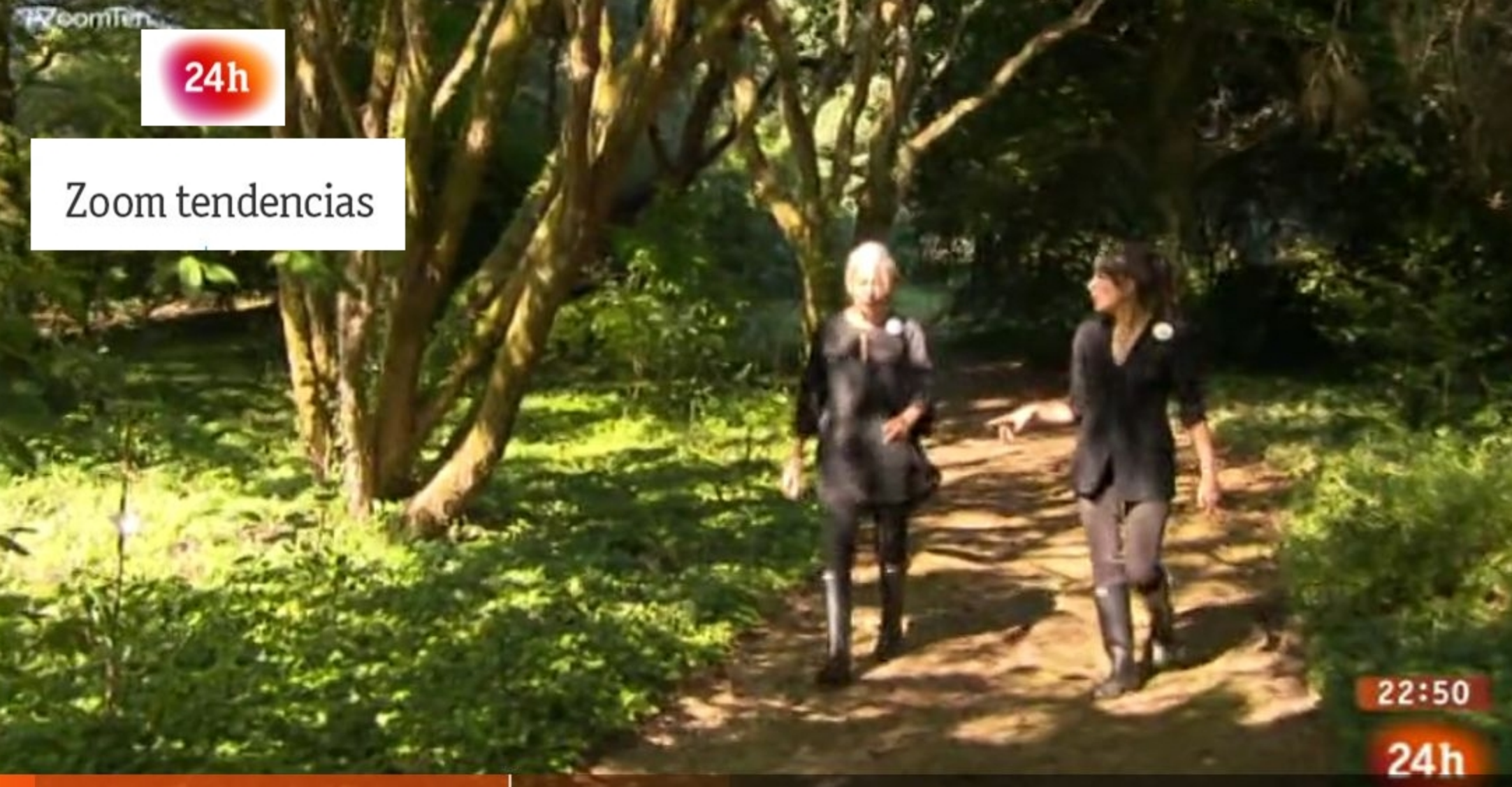


24h

# Zoom tendencias



22:50

24h